An LDAPv3 Schema for X.509 Certificates

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Motivation

- Address problem of multiple certificates for one entity
 - How can the client find the right certificate?
- Find a simple and easy to implement solution
- Solution should be usable in the frame of a large scale distributed LDAP / Common Indexing Protocol (CIP) based certificate repository

Schema as a simple solution

- Find a set of certificate fields and extensions that one might want to search upon
 - Meta-data approach
- Parse the certificate and store this set as LDAP attributes
- Advantages:
 - no new server features needed
 - easy to implement in clients
 - usable in a CIP environment

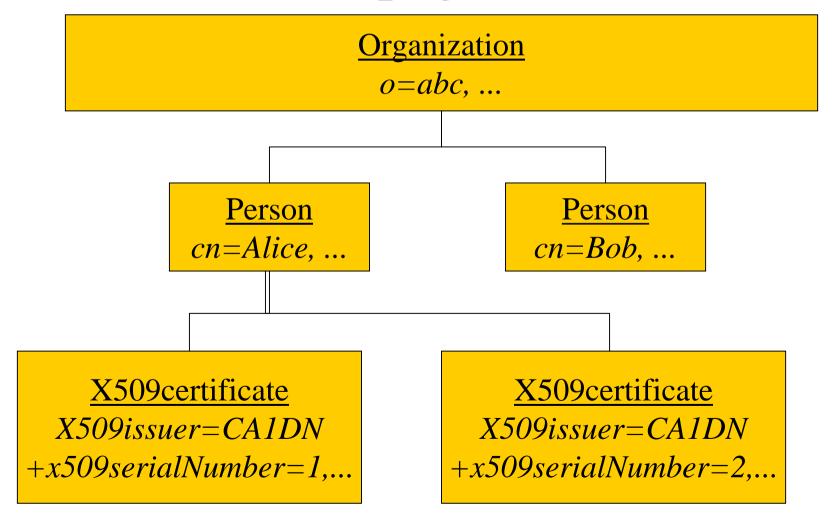
x509certificate object class

```
(1.3.6.1.4.1.10126.1.5.4.2.1
NAME 'x509certificate'
STRUCTURAL
MUST (x509serialNumber $x509signatureAlgorithm $x509issuer $
     x509validityNotBefore $ x509validityNotAfter $ x509subject $
     x509subjectPublicKeyInfoAlgorithm)
MAY (mail $ x509subjectKeyIdentifier $ x509keyUsage $
     x509policyInformationIdentifier $
     x509subjectAltNameRfc822Name $ x509subjectAltNameDnsName $
     x509subjectAltNameDirectoryName $ x509subjectAltNameURI $
     x509subjectAltNameIpAddress $ x509subjectAltNameRegisteredID $
     x509isssuerAltNameRfc822Name $ x509isssuerAltNameDnsName $
     x509isssuerAltNameDirectoryName $ x509isssuerAltNameURI $
     x509isssuerAltNameIpAddress $ x509isssuerAltNameRegisteredID $
     x509extKeyUsage $ x509cRLDistributionPoint ) )
```

Additional rule

- Entries MUST also have one of the two auxiliary object classes:
 - "pkiUser"
 - "pkiCA".
- This way the entry will contain the binary certificate in on of the two attributes:
 - "userCertificate"
 - "caCertficate"

DIT Structure in white-pages services



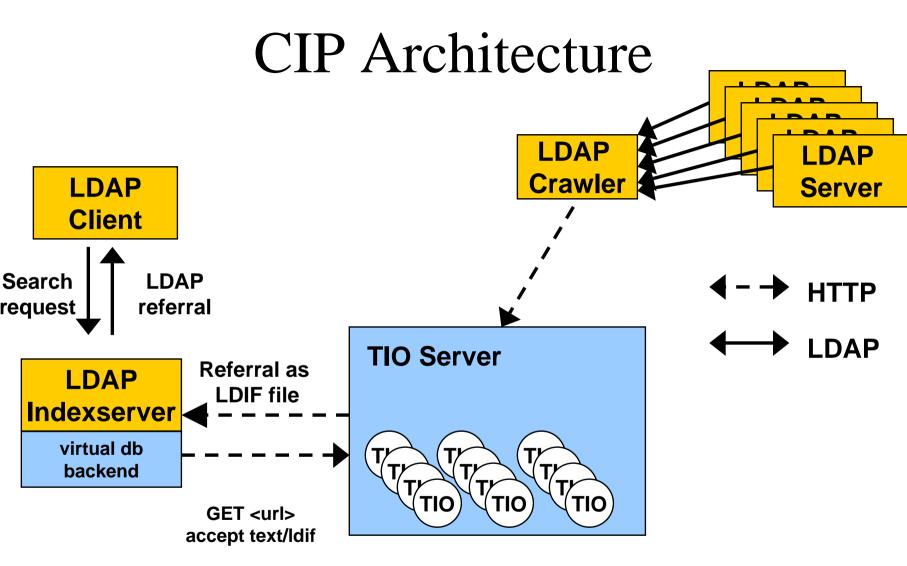
DIT Structure in certificate repositories

<u>CA</u>

cn=xyz ca, ...

x509certificate
x509serialNumber=1, ...

x509certificate x509serialNumber=2, ...



Related work

- This approach:
 - Greenblatt, B., "LDAP Object Class for Holding Certificate Information", Internet Draft (work in progress, expired), Februar 2000, draft-greenblatt-ldap-certinfo-schema-02.txt
- The smarter but more complex solutions:
 - Chadwick, D. and S. Mullan, "Returning Matched Values with LDAPv3", Internet Draft (work in progress, expired), December 2000, draft-ietf-ldapext-matchedval-05.txt
 - Legg, S., "LDAP & X.500 Component Matching Rules", Internet Draft (work in progress), March 2002, draft-legg-ldapext-component-matching-06.txt

Where do we want to go from here?

- Make this part of PKIX work
 - Get comments from this group and integrate them
 - Integrate references to other PKIX WG
- Discuss component matching approach
- Include a use case chapter
- Include IANA consideration
- Fix bugs and language
- Publish as proposed or experimental RFC
- Do similar work for revocation information